

**EFFECT OF INTEGRATED PLANT NUTRIENT MANAGEMENT ON
GROWTH AND YIELD OF RADISH (*Raphanus sativus L.*)
IN SANDY REGOSOL**



M.W.DESHIKA VIRAJI



Project Report
Library - EUSL



FACULTY OF AGRICULTURE

EASTERN UNIVERSITY

SRI LANKA

2018

PROCESSED
Main Library, EUSL

ABSTRACT

Field experiment was conducted to study effect of integrated plant nutrient management on growth and yield of radish (*Raphanus sativus L.*) in Sandy Regosol. This study was carried out at the crop farm, Eastern University Sri Lanka. The experimental was laid out in a Randomized Complete Block Design (RCBD) with seven treatments and four replicates. The treatments were recommended inorganic fertilizer application (T1), 10t/ha cow dung with $\frac{1}{2}$ dose of top dressing (T2), 8t/ha cow dung + 2 t/ha compost + $\frac{1}{2}$ dose of top dressing (T3), 6t/ha cow dung + 4 t/ha compost + $\frac{1}{2}$ dose of top dressing (T4), 4t/ha cow dung + 6 t/ha compost + $\frac{1}{2}$ dose of top dressing (T5), 2t/ha cow dung + 8 t/ha compost + $\frac{1}{2}$ dose of top dressing (T6), 10t/ha compost + $\frac{1}{2}$ dose of top dressing (T7).

This study revealed that tuberous root diameter were significantly ($P<0.01$) varied at 7th week after planting. However, there were no significant difference ($P>0.05$) in tuberous root length, number of leaves per plant, chlorophyll content, leaf area index, fresh weights of plant, tuberous root and leaf, number of cracked roots per plot at 7th week after planting. Total yield and total marketable yield per plot showed significant difference ($P<0.05$) at 7th week after planting and it was high in T5 and no significant variation between T5 and T1. This study conclude that application of 6 t/ha compost with 4t/ha cow dung as a basal and $\frac{1}{2}$ dose of recommended fertilizer as a top dressing (T5) would be more suitable for sandy regosol.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABSTRACT.....	i
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....	ii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iii
LIST OF TABLES.....	vii
LIST OF FIGURES.....	ix
CHAPTER 01	
1.0 Introduction.....	01
1.1 Objective	05
CHAPTER 02	
2.0 Literature review.....	06
2.1 Radishes.....	06
2.1.1 Introduction.....	06
2.1.2 Biological classification.....	07
2.1.3 Origin and distribution.....	08
2.1.4 Climatic requirement of radish	08
2.1.5 Recommended varieties.....	09
2.1.6 Seed requirement	09
2.1.7 Nutritional value	10
2.1.8 Medicinal value.....	12
2.1.9 Sri Lankan cultivation condition.....	13

2.1.10 Radish cultivation in sandy soils	15
2.2 Effect of organic manures on growth and yield of radish.....	17
2.2.1 Importance of organic manures in crop production.....	19
2.2.2 Compost as a source of plant nutrition	21
2.2.3 Farmyard Manure and Cow dung as a Source of Plant Nutrition.....	22
2.3 Integrated plant nutrition management	24
2.3.1 Good Agricultural Practices for Nutrient Management.....	26
2.3.2 Effect of Nitrogen on Growth and Yield of Radish.....	27
2.3.3 Effect of Phosphorus on Growth and Yield of Radish	27
2.3.4 Effect of Potassium on growth and yield of radish.....	28
2.4 Some Micro Nutrients on Growth and Yield of Radish	29
2.4.1 Zinc and Boron	29
2.4.2 Sulphur.....	29
2.4.3 Calcium	30
2.5 Adverse effect of inorganic fertilizers	31
2.5.1 Adverse effects of inorganic fertilizers on Environment.....	31
2.5.2 Adverse effects of inorganic fertilizers on human health ...	32

CHAPTER 03

3.0 Materials and methodology.....	34
3.1 Location and site	34
3.2 Soil type	34
3.3 Previous crop	34
3.4 Experimental design.....	34
3.5 Treatments.....	36
3.6 Variety of crop	37
3.7 Germination percentage	37
3.8 Agronomic practices	38
3.8.1 Land preparation	38
3.8.2 Seed requirement	38
3.8.3 Planting	38
3.8.4 Thinning and gap filling.....	39
3.8.5 Fertilizer application	39
3.8.6 Irrigation	39
3.8.7 Weed control	40
3.8.8 Major pest and disease	40
3.9 Parameters.....	41
3.10 Statistical analysis.....	43

CHAPTER 04

4.0 Results and discussion	44
4.1 Plant height.....	44
4.2 Tuberous root length	46
4.3 Tuberous root diameter.....	47
4.4 Number of leaves per plant.....	48
4.5 Chlorophyll content	49
4.6 Leaf area.....	51
4.7 Leaf area index.....	52
4.8 Fresh weight of plant	54
4.9 Fresh weight of tuberous root	55
4.10 Leaves fresh weight	57
4.11 Root dry weight.....	58
4.12 Leaves dry weight.....	59
4.13 Total yield per plot.....	61
4.14 Total number of cracked roots per plot.....	62
4.15 Total marketable root yield	63
4.16 pH and Total soluble solids of radish roots	64

CHAPTER 05

5.0 Conclusion	66
References	67