

**EFFECT OF SEA WEED EXTRACTION,  
PANCHAGAVYA AND JEEWAMIRTHA  
ON GROWTH AND YIELD OF *Vigna unguiculata* L.**



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## **ABSTRACT**

In present, people concern on their health and environmental aspects. For that, farmers are trend to use organic fertilizers and botanicals from natural resources to enhance the production of crops and sustain the environment.

In this regard, an experiment was conducted with jeewamitha, panchagavya and seaweed along with a control to investigate the effect of sea weed extraction, panchagavya and Jeewamirtha on growth and yield of *Vigna unguiculata* L. A Field experiment was carried out in Crop Farm, Eastern University Sri Lanka, from January to April 2019. The experiment was arranged with six treatments in Completely Randomized Design with five replications. Treatments included: T1: Control (Distilled water), T2: 20% Seaweed extraction, T3: Jeewamirtha, T4: Panchagavya, T5: Jeewamirtha and 20% seaweed extract, T6: Panchagavya and 20% sea weed extract.

The 20% seaweed liquid extract of *Halimeda tuna* combined with panchagavya was treated to improve plant height (21.78%), mean number of leaves per plant (12.5%), chlorophyll content of leaves (16.32%), leaf area (71.41%), fresh weight of shoot (65.74%), dry weight of shoot (71.67%), root length (32.25%), fresh weight of root (73.58%), dry weight of root (66.37%), total number of root nodules (75.35%), number of effective nodules (65.78%), mean number of flowers per plant (60%), average length of pods (47.51%), weight of a pod (38.97%), 100 seeds weight (51.71%) and total yield (79.25%) over the control plants.

It could be concluded that application of Panchagavya liquid organic mixture combined with natural 20% sea weed extraction and hence can be recommended to enhance the yield in sustainable and environmentally friendly manner for growth and yield of *Vigna unguiculata* L.

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