



EASTERN UNIVERSITY, SRI LANKA
DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS
FIRST EXAMINATION IN SCIENCE -2009/2010
SECOND SEMESTER (April /May, 2012)

CS 104 – OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING TECHNIQUES

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

TIME ALLOWED: TWO HOURS

Q1)

- What do you mean by the *Object Oriented Programming*?
- Briefly describe any five features of the *Object Oriented Programming*.
- Describe the *access specifiers* in C++ programming Language.
- Explain the difference between a *Constructor* and a *Destructor*.
- Write a **class** `batsman` with the following specifications:

Private members:

<code>bcode</code>	4 digits code number
<code>bname</code>	20 characters
<code>innings, notout, runs</code>	integer type
<code>batavg</code>	it is calculated according to the formula $\text{batavg} = \text{runs} / (\text{innings} - \text{notout})$
<code>calcavg()</code>	function to compute <code>batavg</code>

Public members :

<code>readdata()</code>	function to accept value for <code>bcode</code> , <code>name</code> , <code>innings</code> , <code>notout</code> and invoke the function <code>calcavg()</code> .
<code>displaydata()</code>	function to display the data members on the screen.

Q2)

- a) Write the definition of *inheritance* in your own words and describe the features of *inheritance*.
- b) List five types of *inheritance*.
- c) Describe each type of *inheritance* using diagrammatic representation and general syntax representation.
- d) Define a class *Publication* which has attributes *title* and *price*, functions: *getData()*, *print()*.

Derive the following sub-classes from the *Publication* class:

a sub-class *Book* which has an attribute: *accession number* and functions: *getData()*, *print()*;

a sub-class *Magazine* which has an attribute: *volume number* and functions: *getData()*, *print()*.

With these two sub-classes as bases, derive another sub-class *Journal* which has an attribute: *Journal Name* and functions: *getData()*, *print()*.

In *main()* create an object for the class *Journal*. Invoke the *getData()* and *print()* functions for this object.

Q3)

- a) What is meant by an *operator overloading*?
- b) Write a c++ sample *operator overloading* program for the following operators:
 - i. *Unary*;
 - ii. *Binary*.
- c) Describe the following types of storage class variables in C++:
 - i. *Automatic*;
 - ii. *External*;
 - iii. *Static*.
- d) What are the differences between *character constants* and *string literals*?

Q4)

- a) What is meant by a *Polymorphism*?
- b) What is the difference between *function Overloading* and *function Overriding* in c++?
- c) Write a sample program to describe a *friend function* in c++?
- d) Describe the *virtual function* in c++.
- e) Write a C++ program to calculate area of a Circle and a Sphere by using the concepts of class and pointers.

```
Class name       : // CPolygon
Derived class name : // CCircle
                  // CSphere
virtual member   : //virtual int area().
Function names   : //setup()
                  //area().
```