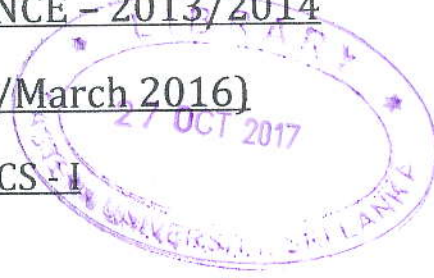


EASTERN UNIVERSITY, SRI LANKA

SECOND EXAMINATION IN SCIENCE - 2013/2014

FIRST SEMESTER (February/March 2016)

PH 202 ELECTRONICS - I



Time: 01 hour

Answer ALL Questions

- a) Explain depletion layer and the diode action at forward and reverse bias.
- b) Briefly describe three applications of diodes and their uses.
- c) Explain the function of a zener diode through a schematic sketch of I-V characteristics.

The circuit shown in figure 1 is designed with two zener diodes (voltage 6 V, maximum current 6 mA) and a load resistance of 1.5 k Ω . Find,

- i. the current through the zener diode,
- ii. the power dissipated by both diodes.

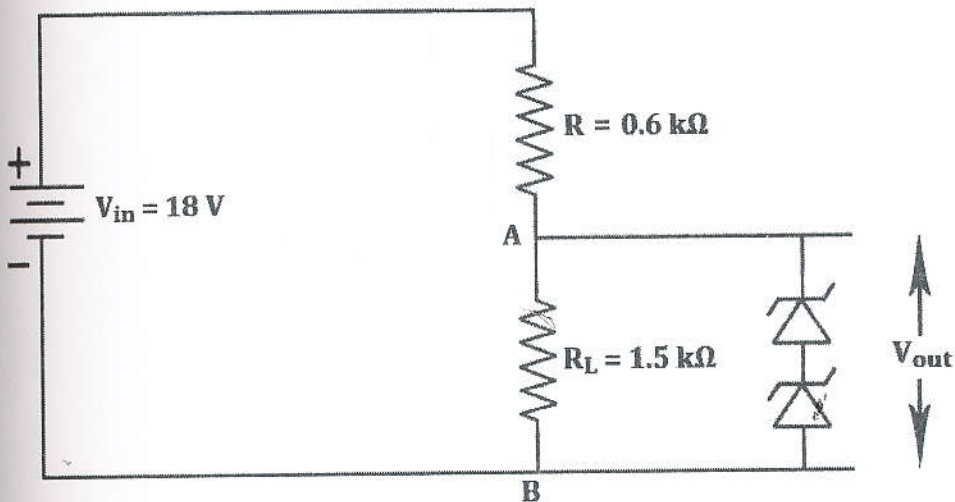


Figure 1

Q2.

- Briefly explain the action of an n-p-n bipolar junction transistor.
- Sketch the transfer characteristics of a bipolar junction transistor, identifying the active, saturation and cut-off regions, and functions in these regions.

Figure 2 shows an n-p-n transistor operating in the active common-emitter configuration with following parameters.

$$V_{CC} = 24 \text{ V}, \quad R_1 = 75 \text{ k}\Omega, \quad R_2 = 20 \text{ k}\Omega, \quad R_3 = 60 \text{ k}\Omega$$
$$V_{BE} = 0.7 \text{ V}, \quad R_C = 20 \text{ k}\Omega, \quad R_E = 5 \text{ k}\Omega, \quad c = 0.1 \mu\text{F}$$

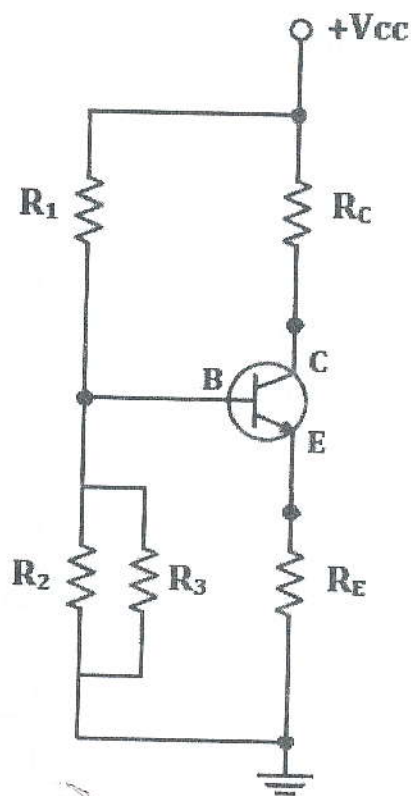


Figure 2

For the above circuit,

- Calculate the collector current,
- Find the percentage of change in collector current if the transistor with $\beta = 150$ is replaced.