

EASTERN UNIVERSITY, SRI LANKA

SECOND EXAMINATION IN SCIENCE 2005/2006 SECOND SEMESTER (March/April 2008)-REPEAT

CH 205 BORON CHEMISTRY AND SILICATES



TBRAR

Time allowed: ONE Hour

Answer all questions

1. (a) i) Classify the following boranes/carboranes into their structural groups. Give reasons for your classification.

(I) B₇ H₇ ²-

(II) B₄ H₁₀

(III) C2 B4 H6

- ii) Sketch the predicted geometry of the above compounds.
- iii) Discuss the nature of bonding in each case.

(55 Marks)

(b) How the following transformations could be effected through organo-metallic intermediate(s)?

(i)
$$CH_3NH_2 \longrightarrow B_3N_3H_6$$

 $_{(ii)}$ B_2H_6 \longrightarrow (MeBNH) $_3$



(45 Marks)

2) (a) Derive the possible "styx" number for B₅ H₁₁ and draw the most possible schematic diagram corresponding "styx" number.

(40 Marks)

- (b) i) List the structural types of silicates.
 - ii) Classify the following silicates into different structural types.

1. Diopside ($CaMg(SiO_3)_2$)

2. Beryl ($Be_3Al_2Si_6O_{18}$) 3. Talc ($3MgO.4SiO_2.H_2O$)

4. Kaolin (Al₂(OH)₄Si₂O₅)

5. Thortveitite (Sc₂Si₂O₇)

iii) Briefly describe the structure of Diopside.

(60 Marks)