

EASTERN UNIVERSITY, SRI LANKA
THIRD EXAMINATION IN SCIENCE - 2009/2010
FIRST SEMESTER (PROPER/REPEAT)

(June/July 2011)

PH 301 ELECTRONICS II



Time: 01 hour.

Answer ALL Questions

1. Describe the major properties of an ideal operational amplifier.

A) Explain the functions of the following amplifiers using suitable sketches.

- a) Inverting amplifier
- b) Non Inverting amplifier
- c) Differential amplifier
- d) Differentiator
- e) Adder

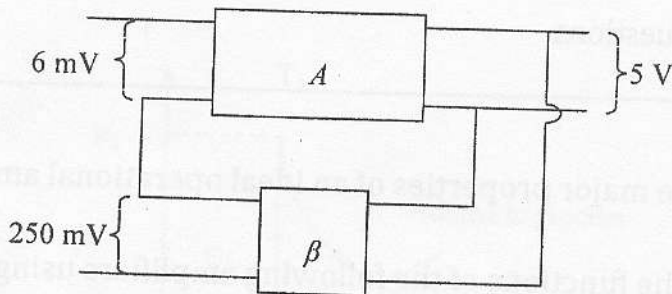
B) A voltage of 1 V and another of 0.5 V are added together in an inverting summing amplifier. Determine the output voltage if an ideal OP-Amp is used with,

- a) input resistors of $1\text{ M}\Omega$ each and a feedback resistor of $1\text{ M}\Omega$,
- b) input resistance of $0.5\text{ M}\Omega$ and $0.8\text{ M}\Omega$ for 1 V and 0.5 V signals respectively, and a feedback resistor of $1.5\text{ M}\Omega$.

2. Explain what is meant by positive and negative feedback as applied to electronic circuits. Discuss the advantages of negative feedback.

Derive an expression for closed-loop gain A in terms of feedback fraction β and open-loop gain A_o .

- A) For the following series-parallel feedback amplifier circuit, calculate;



- open-loop gain of the amplifier;
 - gain of the feedback network;
 - closed-loop gain of the amplifier; and
 - Sacrifice factor (S).
- B) If an overall gain of an amplifier is reduced from 500 to 100 when negative feedback is introduced, find the following
- Feedback ratio β .
 - Percentage of drop in gain of the feedback amplifier when the gain of the amplifier without feedback fallen by 20 %.