



Answer all questions

Time : Two Hours

01. "Environmental Impact Assessment is part of the strategy to achieve sustainable development."

- (a) Describe the term "*Environmental Impact Assessment*".
- (b) Give the general structure of an Environmental Impact Assessment.
- (c) Describe the environmental impacts global warming?

(Total 25 marks)

02. "In order to achieve sustainable development, environmental protection shall constitute an integral part of the development process."

Explain the Environmental Impact Assessment procedure for an named development project.

(Total 25 marks)

03. (a) Environmental Impact Assessment procedure was first introduced in Sri Lanka in 1981.

Describe the Environmental Impact Assessment Legislation in Sri Lanka at present.

(b) Sri Lanka is an agricultural country. There are many negative environmental impact from agricultural activities.

Describe the negative environmental impacts due to agricultural activities.

(c) Give the names of two international conventions related to environmental protection.

(Total 25 marks)

04. Briefly describe the following :

- (a) Primary and Secondary alternatives
- (b) Scoping
- (c) Mitigation measures
- (d) Social Impact Assessment

(Total 25 marks)